

BARE COINS AND ANTIQUES



712 Kingsley Street Normal, Illinois 61761 (309) 452-2217

March 12, 1986

Eric P. Newman P.O. Box 14020 St. Louis, MO 63178

Dear Mr. Newman:

Thank you for your response to my packet of information. I enjoy gathering bits of information to put a story together.

Enclosed please find my detector with the Beazell plate for your examination. Your proposed trade for a late pocket edition sound fine, if you can use this one. Let me know what you think.

I do subscribe to the Essay Proof Journal which you mention as a possible source of information about George W. Casilear and have checked that but found very little.

Since Patents are one of my favorite specialties, could you tell me the patent number, or whatever identification there is, of the tin box which you own? I have aquired virtually all of the numismatically related patent models which have been uncovered in the last thirteen years. There were three that I know of which escaped to higher bidders, and perhaps, one of them made its way to you. Or perhaps you have one which I do not know about.

The current owner of the patent model accumulation is seeking to sell them back to the Smithsonian now that the models have been searched through once. That is probably the best, if the tax angles can be worked out, since most of the remaining models are damaged. I have seen the accumulation, and what was done to the models by thoughtless government workers and bureaucratic neglect is truly a crime. But it is too late now, the damage was done 70 years ago. Now all we can do is research the remnants.

Mr. Eric P. Newman March 12, 1986 Page 2

The application files are sometimes interesting reading if there was correspondence between the inventor and the usually skeptical examiners. If you need any application files for patents, do you know the address? They charge, I think it is now 35¢ perpage, with a \$5.00 minimum per file.

I'll keep an eye out for any additional Heath information.

Sincerely,

#### ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC EDUCATION SOCIETY

6450 Cecil Avenue, St. Louis, Missouri 63105

3/25/86

Dear Mr. Braner

I was unfortunately dissay pointed when I looked abyour Berzell plate in the Heath. It was reduced its size oner an inch attop od bottom at almost that much of each side. I have almost concluded not to accept

a defective plate, but I didntwant to disco promit gen concerning the later Hearth which you want. Hoyle you have something close which we might trade. "Do you have Illmon; book noting the some banknote," The you have Illmon; book noting the some banknote, or anything out of the ordinary sun of U.S. standard prices the info on the patent model is enclosed

This is or exhibit in our muchum. I am so slad that you are following the path of the pitents. That is an executing sincical.

Pic lest

The Proper

Falin! # 39154 Currincy & Stamp I'm nuly 7, 1863



RARE COINS AND ANTIQUES



712 Kingsley Street Normal, Illinois 61761 (309) 452-2217

452-1047

April 7, 1986

Eric P. Newman 6450 Cecil Avenue St.Louis, MO 63105

Dear Mr. Newman:

Sorry to hear that the Beazell plate has been cut down. That is the only one that I have seen. I did not know that it once had a border. Too bad that Mr. Heath chopped it up.

Don't worry about my finding a later pocket Heath. They are around but I am waiting for a nice one. Just recently I was offered one but it had extensive foxing on the plates so I'll wait for a better one.

In the trade department, I do not actively collect any Illinois or Missouri banknotes. The only piece that I have is a \$10, dated 1856, The Lafayette Bank of Bloomington, Illinois. As I recall, the city directory only lists the bank for about two years. The note is in poor condition. I do not remember if I have mentioned it previously

Your patent model by Tower is indeed one of those that I was outbid on, so I do know about that one.

That's about it for now. You can return the Heath book if you wish. I'll write if I hear anything new.

Sincerely,

5/1/86

Erwin E. Braner 712 Kingsley St Normal, IL 61761

Dear Ma Braner:

I appreciate your understanding of my problem but I want you to be happy and I am aending you an 1878 (copy 1877) small Heath for your collection.

I wil justham to wait until I get a hetter example of the Beagelf plate and make yours do for the example of the Beagelf plate and make your can send present. If you find something I need you can send it to balance values, but of that doesn't happen the world won't come to an end to may suggest a minor item world won't come to an end to may suggest a minor item cometime.

Mr Heath didn't chop up the Berzell plate. Some else must have done that.

I have found a gold mine of information about Heath. He really had a best seller on his honds.

Please come to see my museum anytime you are in Spheria and please submit to me for purchase anything you have for sale which is truly unusual.

Swedy Tut Newmon

The above expression should not be used in humor after the Keer accident and so I concil it.



RARE COINS AND ANTIQUES



712 Kingsley Street Normal, Illinois 61761 (309) 452-2217

5/14/86

ERIC P. NEWMAN 6450 CECIL AVENUE ST. COU.S, 1710 63105

Dear Mr. Newman

Many thanks for sending the small Moth. All been a look- out for a full Beagell or things of interest to you

It Lowe in the way of U.S. Potent Office records.

It Lowe in the way of U.S. Potent Office records.

Ill be going to the Chicago dibrary the first week of July to do more research, so if you have any potent questions, let me know. Since they want of 1,50 now for a potent copy out of Weshington, it is too eleganise to send for copies of possible interest. Checking records in person is much were productive, and chape.

The en closed copies are from a very interesting 100 page pools I picked is her you familiar with fastouts? He appears to have issued a series, but this is the first She seen Have you seen he "Banks Merror" or "Coin Book" that were visced at the

More time? There are drawings and plates throughout - much more interesting than say 6 wynne + Day or Hodges! I far pages are enclosed in case you haven't sain this one.

Since D. Bane

#### ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC EDUCATION SOCIETY

6450 Cecil Avenue, St. Louis, Missouri 63105

Den Ah Brown

at a contegue coals relations streety me. In so must some people from Normal, It they willn't them you gow. It must be a big remaining

the progest consoles white protect and in the protect of platery of sold a solver come hat published the promoth is a consoler when the production of the promothing the sold of the production of plates to 15th to 1 unit full one protection of set for many self of the solver of the

Level buck in your therese try is a for it of the second o

"How sound the ace put lat I July 17 1867 on comme and least territories when the patent that the patent that I was a sure of the 1/222

# 66337

Sense . Ly,

716 Kingsong ST



RARE COINS AND ANTIQUES



712 Kingsley Street Normal, Illinois 61761 (309) 452-2217

Dear Mr. Neuman

had you for the exply to my letter. No mal is on 38 000 people but I have so well who the scale callector was whom you met, or was it juit a fellow traveler Would the Paddock books, I find no mention of the man in Dillitin. That would sun to nake it a rather scarce publication. ht to the book of plates" which I have, un fortunately it fets in with the research and displays that I am working on so for now, I must have an to it. If Herox copies of any or all of it would be of use to you, that could be arranged. It is the ong addocts that I have wer seen so I paid quite a bit to obtain it. They some had also never seen this name before Is to your other entereding question, Why did Heathe books have Puts go ( 12, 1867

freto in them. I doubt checked the

the framew 17 ge 2 1936 vatent in & setent opplication expormation while of have and can find no other date, we trend than the stent late of my a. My best guess would be that since Heath a "premoter" type, he was not always as isuce not with miner details. In a every Then we handwritten, someone must have In a said the information given to the printer Unce the due were prepared for embossing it was not thought economical to se do them and they just let it go. Perhaps they were runking to beat a Congreditor and hastily prepared instructions were not checked. I believe it to be in error rather than an intended change. To change it on future eletions would make at sion like Math and not honow what he was doe with the first ditions In these days inventor were real fung about yetting patents dated as earl as possible so morning the date back does not seem logical. Without my other clues, my guess - yest an even of an additional lives two if youll be the pust to know.

# BOWERS AND MERENA GALLERIES, INC.

June 2, 1986



Ms. Susan K. Elliott Box 1729 San Marcos, Texas 78667

Dear Susan.

A friend of mine, Eric P. Newman (whose address is 6450 Cecil Avenue, St. Louis, Missouri 63105) might be interested in the purchase of the Patent Gazettes. If you could send him a listing of what you have, you might be able to effect a transaction. I mentioned that you might sell them for \$1,000 or so, plus shipping but I did not know what the current status of the situation was. In any event, you now have the information.

I hope all is well with you and your transition.

Best wishes

O. David Bowers

QDB/mkv

Copy to: Eric P. Newman

#### ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC EDUCATION SOCIETY

6450 Cecil Avenue, St. Louis, Missouri 63105

6/5/36

Sound I Braner 712 Kongsley St Normal I 61761

Dear the Brrecently and he told me about the seby patent so zertes available He indicated the non from the 1860 5 Thru 1920 5. an answer. Think about it the manufule. Photocopy of letter suclosed. Lugaren



RARE COINS AND ANTIQUES



712 Kingsley Street Normal, Illinois 61761 (309) 452-2217

June 10, 1986

Eric P. Newman 6450 Cecil Avenue St Louis, MO 63105

Dear Mr. Newman:

Thank you for the note about the set of Patent Gazettes which is available. I remember Mr. Bowers mentioned this set some time ago in one of his Rare Coin Review issues. It did not occur to me that you might be interested. Due to the size of a collection like that, it would be too bulky and not of enough use to me. However, something like that definitely belongs in a museum or library.

The Gazette itself was started in 1872 as a weekly soft cover publication to keep Patent Office information more current than the previous annual publication. In the early 1840's the Patent Office started to issue an annual volume concerning all of the patent information for the year. After 1850, they went to two volumes, then eventually four volumes through 1871. After the Gazette started, the physical volume of books greatly increased. There was much more information too, about every facet of business connected with the Patent

Page 2 Eric P. Newman June 10, 1986

Office. For instance, a number of patents granted to inventors here in my area were of dubious worth in the market place. That was also true of a lot of patents, however, in one of the Gazettes, I discovered that the lawyer representing several of our local hopeful inventors was among several scoundrels who were disbarred from doing business with the Patent Office.

There is a set of Gazettes in the Chicago Public Library and the earlier volumes are on microfilm so that has served my purposes very well. The Gazettes just give the basic, brief information about each patent along with a small drawing. Then you look up the patent by number on microfilm. Find out if patent indexes are included. I think that they were issued separately so if you do not have the indexes, finding anything is slow work.

If you have any other questions, feel free to call.

Sincerely,

Sum Bran 7/3/86

lust of fazette setc. I wrote them we were not interested.

As title book of plates you want to hang on to lion about a photocopy for me as you suggested Anytime you will sell it I am interested

FROM THE DESK OF ERIC P. NEWMAN



RARE COINS AND ANTIQUES



712 Kingsley Street Normal, Illinois 61761 (309) 452-2217

July 25, 1986

Bric P. Newman 6450 Cecil Avenue St. Louis, MO 63105

Dear Mr. Newman:

Sorry for the bulk, but this was the easiest way to get a copy for you of my Paddock booklet. I hope you find it as interesting as I did.

Also enclosed is a clipping from the Memphis NASCA auction catalog, lot 2799. It says on the notes "Patented 6-2-1857" which is the date for a patent by Seropyan for an idea to overprint notes with a layer of colored ink, leaving spaces in the shape of the denomination. These proofs do not look like they have anything like this on them, and there are no other bank note patents with the same date.

My next question is, do you have any issued notes that mention that patent date? If so could you send a copy? I have not found any regular issue notes with his patent applied since bankers at the time did not like his idea very much. All that I have is a salesman's sample note. Let me know if you have any ideas. Thank you.

Sincerely,

Mr. EndorBranes 712 Kingsley St Normal, Illinois 61761 Dear Erwin: July 29,1986 6450 Cecil Are 54 hours, Mo 63,05

I am delighted with the photocopy of Paddock (not as delighted as I would be with the purchase of the original) and thouk you very amuch for sending it: I have read it with great interest and compared it to other detectors of the period. It specializes in the spurious (not copies of semine bills) counterfects and that is of importance. The advertising is particularly interesting.

You gave me a task which I began, but Ill do more of needel. I found a few red or brown onexprented notes with the denomination as the design. I only looked in Missouri, Wisconsin and Mennesata because I know some were there. I found issued notes bearing the onequent, patented though they may be. I call your attention to some proofs enclosed - some with the parent date mentioned, some without, some with the orespent in both seconstrical design and denominational design and some with each separately. How extensive the use was I do not know, but each ourprint cost time and money after the base note was prepared - thus not popular. Ormsby work was not popular because of its expense. I will look in other states for issued bills of necessary, but two color Jobs were not Eustomany. The patent is a definite counterfeit deterrent as well as an alteration deterrent.

This will fire you a chance to look one the enclosed photocopies and draw new conclusions. I hope I have been helpful. Smeanly

Em

Issued



Duly seometric overprint

patent data

Proof



only geometric overprint

patent data

Issued



denominational original

Proof



denominational onequent











Donforth Wright. De

Denominational originals at bottom Decometrical it top













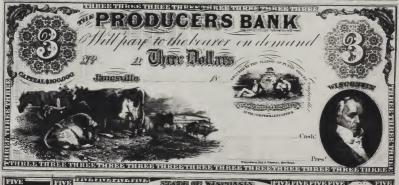


Wellstood Hay + White

Denom oregunts Denom insets blank











RARE COINS AND ANTIQUES



712 Kingsley Street Normal, Illinois 61761 (309) 452-2217

November 25, 1986

Eric P. Newman 6450 Cecil Avenue St Louis, MO 63105

Dear Mr. Newman:

I just missed you in St Louis. Several people mentioned seeing you but I never did find you. Maybe next time.

Larry Marsh showed me the Parker Brothers play money set and said that he was going to show it to you, so I passed and sure enough, you now have it for the museum. That is a good place for it.

This weekend, I was in Chicago so I have enclosed two items for your information. The quality of the copies is poor. However, the maintenance of microfilm machines at the public library is non-existent and for some time now, there has been only one machine working.

The jumping toy, #188,461 was just an accidental find. Since it said St Louis, I am sending it for your information. I know nothing about it.

I do not know whether you have sent for information about the play money set, so I have enclosed a copy of the patent for it, #188,505. It seems strange that a patent would be granted with such broad claims, "coin formed of card-board and printed upon with ink". At this same time, I have patent application files showing as many as five rejections for very minor objections by examiners. They either had a friend at the Patent Office or nobody had bothered to spend the money to patent any simple toys like this. That's all for now.

Sincerely,

#### ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC EDUCATION SOCIETY

6450 Cecil Avenue, St. Louis, Missouri 63105

December 22, 1986

Mr. Erwin E. Brauer 712 Kingsley Street Normal, IL 61761

Dear Erwin:

In closing out the year, I wanted to thank you for your most recent letter and prior information. The play money sent covered by the patent was objected by the federal government and, therefore, changed to a design which had another appearance. Contact me with anything interesting which comes along.

A very happy New Year.

Sincerely,

Eric P. Newman

jah



RARE COINS AND ANTIQUES



712 Kingsley Street Normal, Illinois 61761 (309) 452-2217

January 30, 1987

Eric P. Newman 6450 Cecil Avenue St. Louis, MO 63105

Dear Mr. Newman:

From your letter of December 22nd, it sounds like you already have information from the patent application file on the objections about the design of the play money set. It seems that 95% of the applications were objected to for some reason. I have some files with a half dozen rejections preceding acceptance.

Enclosed is an interesting copy of a page from the Official Gazette which I found on my last trip to Chicago. A list of scoundrels who were disbarred from dealing with the Patent Office. Notice Mr. Edson, who is shown on the play money set patent.

As I stated in a previous letter, the idea was so simple that a design registration would have been sufficient. I think perhaps Mr. Edson advised clients to seek patents just so he could receive higher fees for patent work.

Charles Evans and C. L. Evert, also on the list appear on several patents which I have in my files, especially on inventions from this area, Bloomington-Normal. Several of those do not seem to be real great inventions, but again, I think the inventors were huckstered to generate fees.

That is the latest tidbit. I'll let you know when something turns up.  $% \left( 1\right) =\left( 1\right) \left( 1\right) +\left( 1\right) \left( 1\right) \left( 1\right) +\left( 1\right) \left( 1\right) \left($ 

Sincerely,



RARE COINS AND ANTIQUES



712 Kingsley Street Normal, Illinois 61761 (309) 452-2217

December 11, 1988

Eile J. VENNIAN

6450 CECIL ANE.

ST. LOUIS, ADD 63105

Dear Mr. Marman.

Set has been some time since I write to you so

let me say bella again and tell you what I hour.

Since trading you the Heath detector with the

Seazell plate postes in, I have been looking for

ashiticial Beazel naterial. However, Mr. Beazell seems

ashiticial Beazel naterial. However, Mr. Beazell'seems

to have been very secretive congraved to Heath.

You may already be familiar with Beazell'systems,

but I have sending a copy of my recent acquisition, a

four ideal falsed sheet on way colored proper. Why did

le want to keep these simple instructions a secret

when Heath's book was on the market and said

barrally the same thing? He probably hawled his system to merchants by emphasizing the secury angle. It is

Sind of disagrouting that this is all you got for your mong.

Sincerty, Juin & Silve - in

Erwin E Brauer 712 Kingsley St Normal IL 61761

Dear Erwin:

thank you for the copy of the folded

Sheet of Beazell of the 187 - period.

In my opinion Beozell wasn't being

secretive in his requirement on page 4.

We was just protecting the copying of the

rules by one customer and distributed

them to another customer gratis. In this way

he would lose sales. Hous he tried to

require a customer to lesep these rules to

himself, knowing there was nothing secret

about it. I hope you agree.

If you find a Second copy of the rules

please their me in mind.

Smeunly



BARE COINS AND ANTIQUES



712 Kingsley Street Normal, Illinois 61761 (309) 452-2217

16 26, 1888 ELIE E CHURRY 6450 Club AVE Vias in Notice and - hart get for your say by I my secret letter when the Bes set system the ten is met. I from wee of extract sine as far as I have, Ha seagell was not en it is any U.S. Whent Therefore, I would believe offer it to you for your interest in The presence as any retor paper. illent the the sheet is a letter Thicken. It laws in we will few sen exhitting. The inide fold between pages 2 ind i solt about /3 ) The way of from the fetter - not a ruger, blem. The state They was for det is hely top to bottom and there " a ces or a teally welet. In long a the time is last flat it it plays well. It just one so longer to his the very much open view of \$50. Spentinted med let me love touches

#### FRIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC EDUCATION SOCIETY

6450 Cecil Avenue, St. Louis, Missouri 63105

December 30, 1988

Mr. Erwin E. Brauer 712 Kingsley Street Normal, IL 61761

Dear Mr. Brauer:

Send the Breazell item and we will buy it. Be sure it is well protected and sent flat.

Please offer anything unusual that comes along in numismatics. We collect everything in coins, paper money and related items.

/Sincerely,

Eric P. Newman

EPN:bv



RARE COINS AND ANTIQUES



712 Kingsley Street Normal, Illinois 61761 (309) 452-2217

January 1, 1989

EAC P ALLOMAN

6450 CEER AVE.
55. LOW. NO 63495

Dear MAS. Metoman.

flyer for while your chile for \$50 has been seeined. That I you and I'll keep in

torch.

Sweet, Brann



RARE COINS AND ANTIQUES



712 Kingsley Street Normal, Illinois 61761 (309) 452-2217

January 7, 1992

Eric P. Newman 6450 Cecil Avenue St. Louis, MO 63105

Dear Mr. Newman:

Hello again from Normal. We seem to get to St. Louis more often now for high school band trips than for numismatic events. My son is a senior and we are head of the band booster committee this year so my wife and I have been down there several times, but always on a weekend when your museum is closed.

Did you ever locate a full John F. Beazel counterfeit detector? I have available the 13 page booklet with the full, uncut plate. This one is ex Champa and is beautifully bound. The booklet was once folded, a minor point, the text is aced but adequate. The plate is of fine paper, not aced, folded and tipped in.

The 1867 booklet describes Beazel's system which is based on the fine detail of engraving from Asa Spencer's Geometric Lathe Machine. Beazel's scheme was to have a teacher explain the system. My guess would be that the system was based on the engraved plate details as mentioned in the text. This would produce a much larner profit than just selling a book, like Heath did. If interested, it is available for \$400. Would you like to look at it? Please let me know. Thank you.

Sincerely,

#### FRIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC EDUCATION SOCIETY

6450 Cecil Avenue, St. Louis, Missouri 62105



Erwin E. Brauer 712 Kingsley St. Normal, IL 61761 January 16, 1992

Dear Erwin:

Our museum is now open every day  $9~\mathrm{AM}$  to  $4~\mathrm{PM}$  for viewing so come in even though no person will be there on a weekend unless you arrange with me in advance. If it takes a brass band to get you here that's great.

I have a Beazel with the plate separate. If yours is rebound it would not be an improvement for me. If not it probably would be. Thank you so much for thinking of me.

We must get together. You can now arrange it.

Sincerely,

Eric P. Newman



RARE COINS AND ANTIQUES



712 Kingsley Street Normal, Illinois 61761 (309) 452-2217

July 10, 1992

Eric P. Newman 6450 Cecil Avenue St. Louis, MO 63105

Dear Mr. Newman:

We were once again in St. Loius for the VP Fair Parade last week, with our high school band. Your weather was very cooperative to only rain at night.

Since it was during the week, I was able to get around to see some of the places I had not been to yet, like the Merchantile Library. It is always interesting to look over your money museum and bring along some geople who have never seen it.

The reason for my letter is to let you know about a couple of museum items needing attention. There are a couple of coin scales that have fallen to the bottom of their case because their small shelves have cone off the backing board. Second, the cent elongating machine does not always shut off. It ran non-stop for at least 10 minutes once, and then would sometimes work and sometimes run several minutes. Sounds like a bad shut-off switch. Just thought that I would let you know. (Time for a new ribbon!)

Sincerely,

#### ERIC P. NEWMAN NUMISMATIC EDUCATION SOCIETY

6450 Cecil Avenue, St. Louis, Missouri 62105

Erwin E. Brauer 712 Kingsley St. Normal. IL 61761 July 14, 1992

Dear Erwin:

Thank you for bringing yourself and others to the museum.

As to your housekeeping suggestions the maker of the cent roller went out of business and the mechanical part which controls the electric circuit is tempermental. We have been struggling with this problem for some time and if you have any ideas please bring

your brain, Swiss Army Knife and magnifier to help.

The Velcro cloth in vertical position which holds the shelves sags from tension after a period and sometimes destablizes the shelves attached to it. We also have vibration from trucks in the street. On a scale of 1 to 10 we had 3 scales tumble and hope to scale down the mishaps.

Thanks for coming to St. Louis with your band.

Cordially,

Eric P. Newman

Mr. Erwin E. Brauer

#### Dear Frain:

I recently learned that you acquired the Porter Counterfeit Detector of the Smythe Auction. I that instructions with it and I would like to ask you for a photocopy of the

instructions at your convenience.

As to the scale and counterfeit coin detector book which George Mallis and I wrote together it would be most vulcome if you made any suggestions for additions, improvements, etc. I ranked in compiled moteurs George was not well and it wanted hint to early its publication. As you know the died about I year after it came out, but it was to be a service of the contract of the con

Thrive,

Eric P. Newman

Mr. Edwin Bruner

Dear Erv :

Thank you for the Porter instructions. I thought what you bought would have

original instructions as indicated in the catalog.

I look forward to your suggestions and information on the book. I congratulate

you on the patent models you have. I would like their pictures when convenient. Perhaps a photocopy of the disc would be clear.

As to the value of a flour pare IV-4-13 etc. I would not be too influenced in some

situations to an announced auction price because sometimes this is artificially created by the owner for a subsequent sale.

Being in the restragant business is a 30 hour day so I realize your predicament.

Perhaps your customers do not want you to retire.

I hope I hear from you sooner than the last can.

bope I bear from you sooner than the last gap

Thrive,

Frie P. Newman

To: Erwin L. Brauer

From: Fric P Newman

Date: August 8, 2001

Thanks so much for the information on your wonderful holdings of counterfeit coin detector patent models. I will certainly use it in any new edition of my book. I have been steadily adding to my coin scale collection and enjoy the study of them very much. Are you getting any new ones?

My best to you.